MECHANICAL/HVAC FUNDAMENTALS



Youth Apprenticeship

MECHANICAL/HVAC FUNDAMENTALS

MECHANICAL/Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning (HVAC) Fundamentals youth apprentices gain skills related to the use of construction safety, drawings and blueprints, materials, tools, and general worksite procedures. Apprentices must adhere to industry safety and security standards.

Length of Apprenticeship: One year

COMPETENCIES

Year 1: Mechanical/HVAC Fundamentals youth apprentices must complete a total of fifteen Mechanical/HVAC Fundamentals Competencies and a minimum of 1 Mechanical/HVAC Specialty Competency. Employers can substitute 1 competency with another occupationally appropriate skill. That skill should be added to the competency list for assessment. Year 1 competencies are completed with employer guidance.

Youth Apprentices must also complete the following during Year 1:

First Aid Certification
OSHA 10 or 30

Year 2: Mechanical/HVAC Fundamentals youth apprentices must complete the **fifteen**Mechanical/HVAC Fundamentals Competencies with minimal supervision and a minimum of 1 different
Mechanical/HVAC Specialty Competencies than the first year. A specialty competency may be repeated
only if the type of construction (residential or commercial) differs from the first year. Employers can
substitute 1 competency with another occupationally appropriate skill. That skill should be added to the
competency list for assessment. Year 2 competencies are completed with minimal employer guidance.

Select construction type and circle the applicable year:

Residential completed during Year: One and/or Two
Commercial completed during Year: One and/or Two

Note that where necessary, skills can be simulated.

Mechanical/HVAC Fundamentals Competencies	Mechanical/HVAC Specialty Competencies
 Follow safety procedures 	16. Assist with basic equipment problem
Read construction drawings and plans	identification and diagnosis for heating
Interpret symbols and procedures	and cooling systems
4. Contribute to a job task plan	17. Assist with basic equipment repair for air
5. Work as a member of a construction	conditioning systems
team	18. Assist with set up and fabrication of
6. Prepare work area for construction	metals
7. Select construction materials	19. Assist with the installation of fabricated
8. Use hand and light duty tools	parts

- 9. Use power tools and equipment
- 10. Perform materials handling
- 11. Install materials per job specifications
- 12. Perform construction measurements
- 13. Maintain a clean and safe work area
- 14. Clean up job site
- 15. Practice quality craftsmanship

REGISTERED APPRENTICESHIP BRIDGING OPPORTUNITIES

Some of the related instruction courses can bridge into the following registered apprenticeship:

- Environmental Systems Technician and MECHANICAL/HVAC Installer-Technician
- Sheet Metal Worker-Commercial
- Sheet Metal Worker-Residential

POST-SECONDARY PATHWAY OPPORTUNITIES

There are several post-secondary pathway opportunities in this area. Following is partial list.

• HVAC-R Technician



MECHANICAL/HVAC FUNDAMENTALS

Youth Apprenticeship
ON-THE-JOB LEARNING PERFORMANCE STANDARDS GUIDE

YOUTH APPRENTICE INFORMATION

Youth Apprentice Name	
YA Coordinator	YA Consortium
School District	High School Graduation Date
REQUIREMENTS	
One Year	
Youth Apprentices completing a one-year app	prenticeship must complete ALL the items listed below.
Check completed areas.	
☐ Competency checklist	
$\ \square$ Employability Skills checklist (in this jo	b book) or the DPI Employability Skills Certificate
\square Related instruction equal to 1 high sch	nool credit or at least 3 college credits
☐ Minimum of 450 work hours	
Two Year	
Youth Apprentices completing a two-year app	prenticeship must complete ALL the items listed below.
Check completed areas.	
\square Competency checklist	
$\ \square$ Employability Skills checklist (in this jo	b book) or the DPI Employability Skills Certificate each year
\square Related instruction equal to 2 high sch	nool credit or at least 6 college credits
☐ Minimum of 900 work hours	

HOURS

Record the hours the youth apprentice worked.

Total Hours Employed	Company Name	Telephone Number

CAREER PREPARATION

Youth apprentices must complete <u>one</u> of the following during Youth Apprenticeship participation:
\square 1. Student is participating in a local or regional career pathway*.
Identify the pathway below:
For more information contact the <u>Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction</u> . Additional help may be found on the WI DPI <u>Wisconsin Pathways – Regional Career Pathways</u> and <u>DPI Career Clusters and Pathways</u> web pages.
*Local and Regional career pathways as defined by the WI DPI means that a student is participating in or has completed at least one CTE class in a cluster pathway sequence and has completed at least one of the other career pathway components: instructional related course, work-based learning, dual college credit, and/or career and technical student organization.
\square 2. Student has completed one of the following certificates during their YA program or possess current certification earned previously.
A copy of the certificate must be uploaded with the completed checklist. Select the certificate from the list below. Leadership Certificate (DPI) OSHA 10 or 30 Commercial Driver's License (CDL) – Must be 18 years old Skills USA Other certificates identified by the Career and Technical Education (CTE) Approved Certifications List related to this occupational field (or related to this occupation) dwd.wisconsin.gov/det/cteincentive/ (YA certificates excluded)
Title of Certification:
☐ 3. Student is participating in a <u>Dual Enrollment Course</u> connected to any postsecondary education provider including UW System, Wisconsin Association of Independent Colleges and Universities (WAICU), and any of the 16 Wisconsin Technical Colleges (WTCS).
College Name:
College Course Title: Course Number:
For more information on Dual Enrollment opportunities, please click on one of the below resources: WTCS WAICU UW System – connect with the college of choice.

SIGNATURES

The On-the-Job Learning Performance Standards Guide includes a list of competencies youth apprentices learn through mentoring and training at the worksite.

Instructions for the Worksite Employers/Mentors and School-Base or YA coordinators.

This document should be reviewed with the employer / mentor, school-based or YA coordinator on a regular basis with the youth apprentice to record progress and plan future steps to ensure completion of the required competencies. Mentors, school-based / YA coordinator, and the apprentice sign below.

Employer/Mentor Signature	Employer/Mentor Signature
Employer/Mentor	Employer/Mentor
Business/Company	Business/Company
Date Signed	Date Signed
School-Based and/or YA Coordinator Signature	School-Based and/or YA Coordinator Signature
School-Based and/or YA Coordinator	School-Based and/or YA Coordinator
School District or Organization	School District or Organization
Date Signed	Date Signed
Youth Apprentice Signature	Youth Apprentice Signature
Youth Apprentice	Youth Apprentice
School District / High School	School District / High School
Date Signed	Date Signed

EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS

Youth apprentices must demonstrate key employability skills.

The DWD YA program employability skills requirement may be attained and demonstrated through two processes. (See options listed below.) Employability skills must be completed for every year a student is in the program. The DPI Employability Skills Certificate may be counted as meeting one of those two years, provided the certificate is earned in the same year the student is enrolled in youth apprenticeship or they can complete the YA Employability Skills in the OJL. The Employability Skills Certificate must be obtained through the DPI.

- If a student has successfully completed a Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction (DPI)
 State-Certified Cooperative Education, Co-Op Employability Skill certification then they have met
 the YA Employability Skills requirement for that year. A copy of the student's DPI Co-Op
 Employability Skill Certificate must be maintained on file with their YA regional consortium.
 □ Earned Wisconsin Employability Skills Certificate (checked if applicable) or,
- 2. Completed and rated "Employability Skills" through this YA OJL guide as described below.
- Exceeds Expectations: Exceeds entry-level criteria; requires minimal supervision; consistently displays this behavior
 Meets Expectations: Meets entry-level criteria; requires some supervision; often displays this behavior
 Working to Meet Expectations: Needs improvement; requires much assistance and supervision; rarely displays this behavior

The following skills are required of all youth apprentices.

Employability Skills	Rating			
Competency and Rating Criteria	Minimum Rating of 2 for EACH Check Rating			
	1	2	3	
 Develops positive work relationships with others. Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Interacts with others with respect and in a non-judgmental manner Responds to others in an appropriate and non-offensive manner Helps co-workers and peers accomplish tasks or goals Applies problem-solving strategies to improve relations with others When managing others, shows traits such as compassion, listening, coaching, team development, and appreciation 				

	Employability Skills	Rating		
	• • •	Minimum Rating of 2 for EACH		
	Competency and Rating Criteria		Check Ratin	
		1	2	3
2.	Communicates effectively with others Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include • Adjust the communication approach for the target audience, purpose, and situation to maximize impact • Organizes messages/information in a logical and helpful manner • Speaks clearly and writes legibly • Models behaviors to show active listening • Applies what was read to actual practice • Asks appropriate questions for clarity			
3.	 Collaborates with others Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Works effectively in teams with people of diverse backgrounds regardless of sex, race, ethnicity, nationality, sexuality, religion, political views, and abilities Shares responsibility for collaborative work and decision making Uses the problem-solving process to work to work through differences of opinion in a constructive manner to achieve a reasonable compromise Avoids contributing to an unproductive group conflict Shares information and carries out responsibilities in a timely manner 			
4.	 Maintains composure under pressure Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Uses critical thinking to determine the best options or outcomes when faced with a challenging situation Carries out assigned duties while under pressure Acts in a respectful, professional, and non-offensive manner while under pressure Applies stress management techniques to cope under pressure 			
5.	 Demonstrates integrity Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Carries our responsibilities in an ethical, legal and confidential manner Responds to situations in a timely manner Takes personal responsibility to correct problems Models behaviors that demonstrate self-discipline, reliability, and dependability 			

	Employability Skills	Rating		
		Minimum Rating of 2 for EACH		2 for EACH
	Competency and Rating Criteria	Check Rating		
	. , .	1	2	3
6.	Performs quality work Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Carries out written and verbal directions accurately Completes work efficiently and effectively Preforms calculations accurately Conserves resources, supplies, and materials to minimize costs and environmental impact Uses equipment, technology, and work strategies to improve workflow Applies problem-solving strategies to improve productivity Adheres to worksite regulations and practices Maintains an organized work area			
7.	 Provides quality goods or services (internal and external) Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Shows support for the organizational goals and principles by own personal actions Displays a respectful and professional image to customers Displays an enthusiastic attitude and desire to take care of customer needs Seeks out ways to increase customer satisfaction Produces goods to workplace specifications 			
8.	 Shows initiative and self-direction Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Prioritizes and carries out responsibilities without being told Responds with enthusiasm and flexibility to handle tasks that need immediate attention Reflects on any unsatisfactory outcome as an opportunity to learn Improves personal performance by doing something different or differently Analyzes how own actions impact the overall organization Supports own action with sound reasoning and principles Balances personal activities to minimize interference with work responsibilities 			
9.	 Adapts to change Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Shows flexibility and willingness to learn new skills for various job roles Uses problem-solving and critical-thinking skills to cope with changing circumstances Modifies own work behavior based on feedback, unsatisfactory outcomes, efficiency, and effectiveness Displays a "can do" attitude 			

Employability Skills	Rating		
	Minimun	n Rating of	2 for EACH
Competency and Rating Criteria		Check Ratin	ıg
	1	2	3
 10. Demonstrates safety and security regulations and practices Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include • Follows personal safety requirements • Maintains a safe work environment • Demonstrates professional role in an emergency • Follows security procedures • Maintains confidentiality 			
 11. Applies job-related technology, information, and media Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Applies technology effectively in the workplace Assesses and evaluates information on the job Assesses training manuals, website, and other media related to the job 			
 12. Fulfills training or certification requirements for employment Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Participation in required career-related training and/or educational programs Passing certification tests to qualify for licensure and/or certification Participation in company training or orientation 			
 13. Sets personal goals for improvement Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include Setting goals that are specific and measurable Setting work-related goals that align with the organization's mission Identifying strategies to reach goals Reflecting on goal progress to regularly evaluate and modify goals 			

COMPETENCIES

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□ OSHA 10 or 30

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Select construction type and circle the applicable year:

Residential completed during Year: One and/or TwoCommercial completed during Year: One and/or Two

Note that where necessary, skills can be simulated.

Rating Scale

- 3: Exceeds entry level criteria | Requires minimal supervision | Consistently displays this behavior
- 2: Meets entry level criteria | Requires some supervision | Often displays this behavior
- 1: Needs improvement | Requires much assistance and supervision | Rarely displays this behavior

MECHANICAL/HVAC FUNDAMENTALS

	Mechanical/HVAC Fundamental Skills	Rating		
		Minimun	n Rating of 2	2 for EACH
	Competency and Rating Criteria		Check Ratin	g
		1	2	3
1.	Follows safety procedures	,	Year 1 Ratin	ıg
	 select and use appropriate clothing and personal 			
	protective equipment (PPE)	,	Year 2 Ratin	ıg
	 comply with job site safety and security rules and regulations maintain a clean and organized work environment identify and report unsafe job conditions report injuries and damage to property 			
2.	Read construction drawings and plans	,	Year 1 Ratin	ıg

	relate drawing to job task			
	 interpret elements and symbols 	,	Year 2 Ratin	g
	 locate worksite features on a construction plan 			
	 convert scales measurements to full measurements 			
	 translate specifications to work requirements 			
3.	Interprets symbols and procedures	,	Year 1 Ratin	ng
	 explain the role of drawings and specifications 			
	identify drawings and symbols used on a construction	•	Year 2 Ratin	ıg
	drawing			
	apply information from drawings in construction activities	_		_
	 interpret specifications appearing on construction 			
	drawings			
	interpret and convert measurements in terms of actual			
	dimensions			
	explain specifications in terms of work requirements			
4.	Contributes to a job task plan	•	Year 1 Ratin	g
	• setup and prepare tools and equipment for safe operation			
	 determine the scope of work 	,	Year 2 Ratin	ıg
	respect contractual relationships			
	apply scheduling practices			
5.	Works as a member of a construction team	,	Year 1 Ratin	ıg
	 offer and request assistance 			
	 follow company policies and procedures 	,	Year 2 Ratin	g
	 learn from other team members 			
6.	Prepares work area for construction	•	Year 1 Ratin	σ
٠.	remove debris	П		. <u>в</u>
	clean up sites		Year 2 Ratin	ng
	 dispose of waste and hazardous materials 	П		<u>.</u> П
	·	_		
7.	Selects construction materials	•	Year 1 Ratin	ıg
	 consider usefulness and portability 			
	consider minimizing cost	,	Year 2 Ratin	ıg
	 consider performance goals 			
8.	Uses hand and light duty tools	•	Year 1 Ratin	ıg
	 wear appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) 			
	 select the correct tool for the job 	•	Year 2 Ratin	ıg
	• inspect tool			
	 operate the tool safely 			
	 perform routine maintenance on hand tools 			
	• store tool			
		i)		

9. Uses power tools and equipment	`	Year 1 Rating	3
 wear appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) 			
 select the correct tool for the job 	•	Year 2 Rating	ζ
inspect tool			
operate the tool safely			
 perform routine maintenance on power tools 			
store tool			
10. Performs materials handling	,	Year 1 Rating	ζ
 identify materials necessary to complete the task 			
 conserve resources and materials 		Year 2 Rating	,
 retrieve equipment and materials needed 	П		<u>, </u>
 load and unload materials, tools, equipment, and supplies 		_	
 lift, position, and secure materials during installation 			
int, position, and secure materials during installation			
11. Installs materials per job specifications	,	Year 1 Rating	Į.
 retrieve equipment and materials needed 			
 unload materials, tools, equipment, and supplies 		Year 2 Rating	<u> </u>
 lift, position, and secure materials during installation 			<u> </u>
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			_
12. Performs construction measurements	,	Year 1 Rating	3
 select measuring tool 			
 read measurement accurately 	,	Year 2 Rating	3
scale proportions			
 convert units of measurement 			
 estimate resources, materials, and supplies needed for a 			
project			
 record measurements 			
13. Maintains a clean and safe work area	,	Year 1 Rating	3
 clean and maintain materials and tools 			
 clean, organize, and put way items in the work area 	,	Year 2 Rating	3
 store materials and tools after use 			
 follow facility procedures for clean-up and shut down 			
14. Cleans up job site	•	Year 1 Rating	3
clean and maintain materials and tools			
store materials and tools after use		Year 2 Rating	
 follow facility procedures for clean-up and shut down 			
15. Practices quality craftsmanship	•	 Year 1 Rating	•
inspect and test work to determine quality			
 monitor throughout for safety and quality 		│	
 identify impact of building codes on quality of work 			<u>; </u>
 verify work meets job expectation 	Ц	ш	Ш
• verify work meets job expectation			
Competency Substitute (if you replaced a competency above,	,	 Year 1 Rating	ī
note the competency and rating)			
		 Year 2 Rating	

Comments:			
MECHANICAL/HVAC SPECIALTY SKILLS			
☐ Year 1: Select 1			
☐ Year 2: Select 1 different specialty skills or type of constr	uction (re	sidential vs	1_
commercial) identified by employer	400000000000000000000000000000000000000	Jide i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	•
commercial, lucitance by employer			
Mechanical/HVAC Specialty Skills R	Rating		
Competency and Rating Criteria		n Rating of 3 Check Ratin	
Competency and Rating Criteria	1	2	3
16. Assists with basic equipment problem identification and		Year 1 Ratir	
diagnosis for heating and cooling systems			
 assist with preventive maintenance procedures on heating 	•	Year 2 Ratir	ng
and cooling units			
 identify the electrical components of a heating and cooling system 			
 use temperature and pressure measuring instruments to 			
make readings at key points in the refrigeration cycle			
measure temperatures in an operating air conditioning			
system			
identify cylinder by color or codesidentify function of compressors, condensers, evaporators,			
metering devises, controls, and accessories			
metering devises, controls, and decessories			
17. Assists with basic equipment repair for air conditioning	,	Year 1 Ratir	200
systems			<u>'в</u>
 assist with troubleshooting operational problems 		□ Year 2 Ratir	
 provide preventive maintenance procedures such as: 			<u>'</u> Б
including filter replacement, cleaning of components, and]]
temperature measurements			
 demonstrate proper use of testing equipment 			

18. Assists with set up and fabrication of metals

layout and plan work

complete general set up for fabrication

Year 1 Rating

Year 2 Rating

19. Assists with the installation of fabricated parts	•	Year 1 Ratin	g
 verify that the metal is fabricated to meet the specific 			
project requirements	•	Year 2 Ratin	ıg
 assist with the installation of various duct shapes to allow for proper flow assist with loading unloading of materials, tools, equipment, and supplies assist in lifting, position, and securing of materials and work pieces during installation examine how to create and install in the most efficient manner possible (Shop versus site installation) perform minor maintenance or cleaning of tools and equipment identify the different strategies to procure materials for fabrication vs. construction. 			
rabileation vs. construction.			
Competency Substitute (if you replaced a competency above,	,	Year 1 Ratin	ıg
note the competency and rating)			
	,	Year 2 Ratin	g
Comments:			

RELATED INSTRUCTION

Indicate which related instruction courses the youth apprentice completed:

Course Title	Credits	Location

WISCONSIN—YOUTH APPRENTICESHIP

Post-Program Completion Survey

Youth Apprenticeship

YA POST-PROGRAM COMPLETION SURVEY

The <u>Post-Program Completion Survey</u> form is to be provided to each student completing the Youth Apprenticeship program to capture information on the student's plans after leaving the program. The form should be filled out during the final meeting between the student, mentor, and Local Youth Apprenticeship Coordinator, when the final checklist if filled out and signed. Information captured on this form must be entered online using the Youth Apprenticeship Online Data Application (YODA) System.

DWD is an equal opportunity employer and service provider. If you have a disability and need assistance with this information, please dial 7-1-1 for Wisconsin Relay Service. Please contact the Division of Employment and Training at 888-258-9966 and press 6 to request information in an alternate format, including translated to another language.

